

Examples for the Turabian Style of Documentation

Kate L. Turabian's *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations* recommends using footnotes as the method for documenting quotations, paraphrases, summaries, and other material from a source used in your paper, although other methods are also introduced. Footnotes are listed numerically at the bottom of the page, preceded by superscript numerals, and include much the same information as bibliographic entries found in a Bibliography list at the end of your paper.

For types of documents not shown here, consult *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations* available in the University of Manitoba Libraries' collection.

Journal article, journal with continuous pagination

Bibliography	Cook, Jerry L., and Randall M. Jones. "Congruency of Identity Style in Married Couples." <i>Journal of Family Issues</i> 23 (November 2002) : 912-926.
Footnote	<p>The first time a work is mentioned in a note, the entry should be in complete form:</p> <p>¹Jerry L. Cook and Randall M. Jones, "Congruency of Identity Style in Married Couples," <i>Journal of Family Issues</i> 23 (November 2002) : 919.</p> <p>Once a work has been cited in full, subsequent references to it should be in shortened form:</p> <p>²Ibid., 918.</p> <p>³Paul McKie, "Group Seeks to Revamp Deer Lodge Structure," <i>Winnipeg Free Press</i>, 9 December 2002, A5.</p> <p>⁴Cook and Jones, "Congruency of Identity," 925.</p>

Journal article, journal that pages each issue separately

Bibliography	Pomedli, Michael M. "Owls: Images and Voices in the Ojibwa and Midewiwin Worlds." <i>American Indian Culture and Research Journal</i> 26, no. 2 (2002) : 45-62.
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Journal article from an online journal

Bibliography	<p>Mustoe, George E. "Eocene Ginkgo Leaf Fossils From the Pacific Northwest." <i>Canadian Journal of Botany</i> 80, no.10 (2002) : 1078-1087. Journal on-line. Available from http://ejournals.ebsco.com/Issue.asp?IssueID=245478. Accessed 11 December 2002.</p> <p>The sixth edition of <i>A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations</i> provides limited examples of citing electronic resources. This and other examples of electronic documents that follow are adapted from those examples.</p>
Footnote	⁵ George E. Mustoe, "Eocene Ginkgo Leaf Fossils From the Pacific Northwest," <i>Canadian Journal of Botany</i> 80, no.10 (2002) : 1079. Journal on-line. Available from http://ejournals.ebsco.com/Issue.asp?IssueID=245478 . Accessed 11 December 2002.

Full-text journal article from a database

Bibliography	Misri, Shaila, Xanthoula Kostaras, Don Fox, and Demetra Kostaras. "The Impact of Partner Support in the Treatment of Postpartum Depression." <i>Canadian Journal of Psychiatry</i> 45, no.6 (2000) : 554-558. Database on-line. Available from <i>EBSCOhost: Academic Search Elite</i> , http://web2.epnet.com/ . Accessed 11 December 2002.
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Magazine article from printed magazine

Bibliography	Beltrame, Julian. "Twisting Over Kyoto: The Greenhouse Gas Accord Has Meant Big Headaches for Paul Martin." <i>Maclean's</i> , 2 December 2002, 28-29.
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Magazine article from online magazine

Bibliography	Koerner, Brendan I. "Why Recordable DVDs Won't Last." <i>Slate</i> , 31 January 2003. Magazine on-line. Available from http://slate.msn.com/id/2077945/ . Accessed 5 February 2003.
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Newspaper article

Bibliography	"News items from daily papers are rarely listed separately in a bibliography or reference list. If a newspaper is cited only once or twice, a note or a parenthetical reference in text is sufficient."
Footnote	²² Paul McKie, "Group Seeks to Revamp Deer Lodge Structure," <i>Winnipeg Free Press</i> , 9 December 2002, A5. ³³ Tyler Marshall, "200 th Birthday of Grimms Celebrated," <i>Los Angeles Times</i> , 15 March 1985, sec. 1A, p. 3.

Book, single author

Bibliography	Foner, Eric. <i>Who Owns History? Rethinking the Past in a Changing World</i> . New York: Hill and Wang, 2002.
Footnote	³⁵ Eric Foner, <i>Who Owns History? Rethinking the Past in a Changing World</i> (New York: Hill and Wang, 2002), 65.

Book, two authors

Bibliography	Read, Kay Almere, and Jason J. Gonzalez. <i>Handbook of Mesoamerican Mythology</i> . Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO, 2000.
Footnote	¹¹ Kay Almere Read and Jason J. Gonzalez, <i>Handbook of Mesoamerican Mythology</i> (Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO, 2000), 105.

Book, edited

Bibliography	Ottaway, Susannah R., L. A. Botelho, and Katharine Kittredge, eds. <i>Power and Poverty: Old Age in the Pre-Industrial Age</i> . London: Greenwood Press, 2002.
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Book, electronic

Bibliography	Norman, Richard. <i>The Moral Philosophers</i> . New York: Oxford University Press, 1998. Book on-line. Available from <i>netLibrary</i> , http://www.netlibrary.com . Accessed 14 August 2001.
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Volume in a Multivolume Works

Bibliography	Ray, Gordon., ed. <i>An Introduction to Literature</i> . Vol. 2, <i>The Nature of Drama</i> , by Hubert Hefner. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1959.
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Article within a book

Bibliography	Kugler, Anne. "Women and Aging in Transatlantic Perspective." In <i>Power and Poverty: Old Age in the Pre-Industrial Age</i> , eds. Susannah R. Ottaway, L. A. Botelho, and Katharine Kittredge, 67-85. London: Greenwood Press, 2002.
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Article in a reference book, e.g. encyclopedia, dictionary

Bibliography	“Well-known reference books are generally not listed in bibliographies. In notes or parenthetical references the facts of publication are usually omitted, but the edition, if not the first, must be specified. For a signed article, the name of the author may be included.”
Footnote	² <i>The Canadian Encyclopedia</i> , 2 nd ed., s.v. “Canadian Amateur Hockey Association,” by James Marsh. ⁵ <i>Webster’s New Geographical Dictionary</i> (1984), s.v. “Dominican Republic.”

Book review

Bibliography	Groce, Stephen B. Review of <i>I Wanna Be Me: Rock Music and the Politics of Identity</i> , by Theodore Gracyk. <i>Contemporary Sociology</i> 32 (January 2003) : 55-56.
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Government document

Bibliography	Canada. Department of National Defence. <i>A Commitment to Change: Report on the Recommendations of the Somalia Commission of Inquiry</i> . Ottawa: Department of National Defence, 1997.
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Primary sources: Letter - unpublished

Bibliography	Miller, Ella, to Ella V. Rinker. March 1865. Ella V. Rinker and Reuben E. Hammon Papers. Rare Book, Manuscript and Special Collections Library, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina.
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Primary sources: Interview - unpublished

Bibliography	Elloie, Pealie Hardin. Interview by Kate Ellis, 15 July 1994. Cassette. <i>Behind the Veil: Documenting African-American Life in the Jim Crow South</i> . Rare Book, Manuscript, and Special Collections Library, Duke University.
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Primary sources: Motion picture

Bibliography	<i>Platoon</i> . 1986. Produced by Arnold Kopelson and directed by Oliver Stone. 120 min. Hemdale Film Corporation. Videocassette.
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Web site

Bibliography	Parks Canada. <i>National Historic Site of Canada</i> . 26 March 2001. Web site. Available from http://parksCanada.pch.gc.ca/parks/alberta/bar_u_ranch/bar_u_ranch_e.htm . Accessed 11 December 2002.
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Online posting

Bibliography	Casper, Karl. <i>Re: Watered Down Curricula</i> . Math Forum, 1 October 2001. Online posting. Available from http://mathforum.org/epigone/math-teach/wheebrelwhing/7zq2783aznop@forum.mathforum.com . Accessed 26 October 2001.
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E-mail message

Bibliography	No example given.
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